## **Roundwood Park School**

## Para Round

## **KS4 Chemistry**

The AQA GCSE Chemistry course is studied at RPS, as it links seamlessly with our lower school provision, which is based upon AQA's KS3 course. Having all 3 separate science disciplines following the AQA course, allows for students to develop transferable skills and common exam technique across the scientific disciplines, whilst ensuring a full and wide coverage of science topics.

The real-world application of new break throughs in science such as the use of nanotechnology, fuel cells and the use and recycling of resources in a way that protects our planet, aims to spark in our students a passion for green chemistry and for improving the current trajectory humans have put our planet on. This focus gives our RPS students valuable insight to the potential careers and cultural applications of the scientific ideas discussed in lessons. The underpinning goal of this is for students to develop their science capital, especially in terms of how they can pursue their scientific journey beyond RPS.

We also have embedded the ASPIRE skills throughout the KS4 curriculum, making sure that every opportunity is taken to link the ideas covered on the specification to opportunities to develop ASPIRE skills. The learning habits included in the "Learning to Understand" quadrant of the ASPIRE board in particular strike a chord with the core values of Chemistry - our students are constantly being given opportunities to solve problems and develop resilience, whilst consolidating their logical thinking and resourcefulness in many different contexts.

In Chemistry, the curriculum is taught in the same order as the AQA course specification, as the natural progression and challenge of the topics develops alongside the students' developing knowledge and confidence. Some of the challenging topics, such as structure and bonding and quantitative chemistry are introduced relatively early on in the course, therefore allowing more opportunities for exam practice on these topics, as they will feature in both their Year 10 and Year 11 mock examinations. Titrations is also brought forward from 4.2.5 into chapter 3, when concentration calculations are taught, enhancing the students' ability to form logical sequences of ideas and make cross-topic links. Titrations are then revisited in chapter 4, providing an additional opportunity to build resilience in their titration calculation skills. The aim of this is for students to feel more confident in these common pitfall areas, having had more inclass practice and more opportunity for them to challenge themselves under the pressure of assessments and mock examinations.

The AQA specification is practical-focused and embraces all the practical skills necessary to help our young scientists develop their manual dexterity, problem-solving skills and provides visual representation of the theory they are learning about. This helps all styles of learner to mature and deepen their knowledge of science, whilst equipping students with the skills required to progress onto their A-level studies and science-based degrees beyond.

Our modern and well-resourced laboratories allow students to apply their theoretical understanding to practical scenarios. The use of demonstration and hands-on experiments allow students to appreciate the importance of control variables and validity of their conclusions. This is supported by our Required Practical booklets that give students clear guidance on the methods, gives the students support materials for the skills and gives them an opportunity to understand how these skills are to be assessed in their final examinations.

Year / term	Unit of work	Assessment
Year 10	Continue C1. Atomic structure and periodic table from	C1. Atomic structure and periodic table assessment
Autumn	<u>Year 9:-</u>	
Term	• 1.1.1-1.1.7 atomic structure recap – atoms, sub-atomic	
	particles, history of the atom, separating mixtures,	
	electronic structure	
	<ul> <li>1.2.1 – 1.2.6 – periodic table history, layout, metals vs.</li> </ul>	
	non-metals, groups 1, 0, 7	
	• 1.3.1 – 1.3.2 transition metal	
		C2. Structure and bonding assessment
	C2. Structure and bonding:-	
	• 2.1.1 – 2.2.5 ionic bonding and properties, covalent	
	bonding, metallic bonding,	
	• 2.2.1 – 2.2.8 states of matter, properties of ionic, simple	
	molecular, giant covalent substances (eg. diamond,	
	graphite), alloys	
	• 2.3.3 – 2.4.2 graphene, fullerenes, nanoparticles	
	C3. Quantitative chemistry:-	
	• 3.1.1 – 3.1.3 – balanced equations, conservation of	
	mass, Mr	
	• 3.2.1 – 3.2.4 & 3.3.1 – 3.3.2 mole calculations,	
	Avogadro's number, reacting masses, limiting reactants	
Super	Read Stephen Hawking's "Brief answers to the big questions"	
Curricular		

Year / term	Unit of work	Assessment
Year 10	C3. Quantitative chemistry cont.:-	C3. Quantitative chemistry assessment (excl. titrations)
Spring	<ul><li>% yield, atom economy</li></ul>	
Term	<ul> <li>3.2.5 – 3.3.4 &amp; 4.2.5 concentration, titrations</li> </ul>	
	3.5 gas volumes	
	<ul> <li>4.2.5 titrations and calculations</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>C4a. Chemical changes:-         <ul> <li>4.1.1 – 4.1.4 Reactivity series, redox, extracting metals</li> <li>4.2.1 – 4.2.6 reactions of acids, soluble salts, pH and neutralisation, strong and weak acids</li> <li>4.2.5 titrations recap</li> </ul> </li> <li>Revision period for Year 10 examinations</li> </ul>	Required practical # 2 – neutralisation  Year 10 examinations (C1 – C3 (excl. titrations), C9)
Super	Plan and deliver a KS3 Science club session	
Curricular		

Year / term	Unit of work	Assessment
Year 10	C4b. Electrolysis:-	C4a. Chemical Changes assessment
Summer	<ul><li>4.3.1 – 4.3.5</li></ul>	
Term	<ul> <li>Molten electrolysis, aqueous electrolysis, half equations,</li> </ul>	Required practical #1 – making salts
	extracting metals	
		Required practical #3 – aqueous electrolysis
	C5. Energy changes:-	
	● 5.1.1 – 5.1.3 energy changes, exothermic and	C4b Electrolysis & C5. Energy changes assessment
	endothermic reactions, reaction profiles	
	<ul> <li>5.2.1 – 5.2.2 chemical cells, fuel cells</li> </ul>	
Super	Watch some videos made by the University of Nottingham's YouTube channel Periodic Videos about rare elements not discussed in	
Curricular	school. They do cool experiments with cheeseburgers, alcohol shots, and look at a party trick called Pythagoras' cup.	
	https://www.youtube.com/user/periodicvideos	

Year / term	Unit of work	Assessment
Year 11 Autumn Term	<ul> <li>C6a. Rates of reaction:-</li> <li>6.1.1 − 6.1.4 rates of reaction, effect of surface area, concentration, temperature, pressure, calculating rate</li> </ul>	Into Year 11 bridging assessment  Required practical #4 – energy changes
	from a graph, catalysis  Revision period for mock examinations	Required practical #5 – rate of reaction  Year 11 mock examinations (C1 – C6a.)
	Cont C6b. Dynamic equilibrium:-	
	<ul> <li>C7. Crude oil &amp; fuels:-</li> <li>▼ 7.1.1 – 7.1.4 – crude oil, alkanes, fractional distillation, properties of hydrocarbons, cracking</li> </ul>	C6. Equilibria (equilibria only) assessment
Super Curricular	Read Kathryn Harkup's "The secret lives of the elements"	

<u>CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY SELF STUDY WORK - C10. USING OUR RESOURCES</u>

■ 10.1.1 – 10.2.1 sustainability, potable water, waste water, life cycle assessments

Year / term	Unit of work	Assessment
Year 11	Cont C7. Crude oil & fuels cont.:-	C7.Organic Chemistry assessment
Spring	<ul> <li>7.2.1 – 7.2.2 alkenes, reactions of alkenes</li> </ul>	
Term	<ul> <li>7.2.3 – 7.2.4 alcohols, carboxylic acids</li> </ul>	Required practical #6 — Chromatography
	• 7.3.1 – 7.3.4 polymers – addition, condensation, amino	
	acids, DNA	Required practical #7 – testing for ions
	<ul> <li>C8. Chemical analysis:-</li> <li>■ 8.1.1 – 8.3.7 purity, formulations, chromatography, gas</li> </ul>	C8. Chemical analysis & C9. Earth and atmosphere assessment
	tests, ion tests, flame tests, instrumental methods, flame emission spectroscopy	
	Year 11 mock examinations round 2 (core subjects)	Year 11 mocks round 2 - C6, 7, 8 & 10
	<ul> <li>C9. Earth and atmosphere (taught in year 9)</li> <li>9.1.1 - 9.1.4 Changes in the atmosphere over time</li> <li>9.2.1 - 9.2.4 Greenhouse gases and global warming</li> <li>9.3.1 - 9.3.2 Pollutants</li> </ul>	
Super Curricular	What is the Government's plan to decrease our dependence on fossil fuels? Read the 2021 Progress Report to Government by the Climate Change Committee. Pick one of the report's key recommendations and research what needs top be done to our renewable energy provision in order to meet this target. <a href="https://www.theccc.org.uk/publication/2021-progress-report-to-parliament/">https://www.theccc.org.uk/publication/2021-progress-report-to-parliament/</a>	

Year / term	Unit of work	Assessment
Year 11 Summer Term	<ul> <li>Cont C10. Using our resources:-         <ul> <li>10.3.1 − 10.2.1 corrosion, alloys, ceramics and composites</li> <li>10.4.1 − 10.4.2 Haber process, NPK fertilisers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Required practical #8 — water purification
	Revision for final GCSE examinations	<u>In-class trial exam papers</u>
Super Curricular	Find out where the food you eat comes from. How many food miles does your average meal have? What impact does this have on our planet?	